UNWTO Vision for a Responsible Recovery of the Tourism Sector

Alejandro Varela Deputy Regional Director for the Americas



WHAT IS AT STAKE?



100 to 120 MILLION direct tourism **jobs at risk** (UNWTO)

Loss of



in exports from tourism international visitors' spending (UNWTO)



\$

Loss of 1.5% to 2.8% OF GLOBAL GDP (UNCTAD)

A lifeline for SIDS, LDCs and many **AFRICAN COUNTRIES** tourism represents over 30% of exports

for the majority of SIDS and 80% for some (UNWTO) Critical



RESOURCES FOR CONSERVATION of natural and cultural heritage

Source: UNWTO

International tourist arrivals

Jan. – Jun. 2020



International tourist arrivals a slump in arrivals since March 2020



Source: World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) © * Provisional data

UNWTO report on COVID – 19: Travel Restrictions As of 1 September 2020

A majority of destinations around have started easing travel restrictions

- 115 (53% of all destinations worldwide) have eased COVID-19 related travel restrictions for international tourism (+28 destinations July)
- 93 destinations (43% of all destinations worldwide) keep their borders completely closed for international tourism (-22 destinations July)



International tourist arrivals and scenarios – 2020 (millon)



International tourism arrivals: Future 2020 - 2024



Recovery to 2019 levels: between $2\frac{1}{2}$ - 4 years

A roadmap to transform tourism needs to address five priority areas...

Mitigate socio-economic impacts on livelihoods
Boost competitiveness and build resilience
Innovation and digital transformation
Sustainability and green growth
Transform sector towards achieving SDGs

The COVID-19 crisis is a watershed moment to align the effort of sustaining livelihoods dependent on tourism to the SDGs and ensuring a more resilient, inclusive, carbon neutral, and resource efficient future.

Different measures can miligate the impact of the crisis and accelerate recovery (1)

1. Job and income protections for workers

- Fiscal packages
- Measures preventing from work force reduction
- Reductions in working time and pay to avoid dismissals
- Temporary unemployment benefits for self-employed

Employment in the tourism sector: informality and atypical This crisis has also highlighted its vulnerability

2. Support business survival, particularly that of MSMEs, throughout the tourism value chain

- Exemptions or extensions for payment of corporate income tax
- Reductions in the corporate income tax rate
- Credit lines
- Postpone payments for utility bills

MSMEs in the tourism sector: improve digital skills and big data and eliminate intermediaries Source: ECLAC - COVID-19 REPORTS

Different measures can mitigate the impact of the crisis and accelerate recovery

3. Facilitating the sector's short-term recovery

- Stakeholders to define protocols
- Need for diversification: promotion of domestic tourism
- Provide vouchers or discounts
- Marketing campaigns to attract new visitors

These strategies can be more easily implemented if tourism businesses operate within public-private clusters

- 4. Promotion of the sector's medium-term sustainability and resilience
- Opportunity to increase the contribution of tourism to the 17 SDGs
- Pandemic mitigation measures to improve the sector's environmental and social sustainability
- Greening this sector reduce impact and attract more conscious tourists

Different measures can mitigate the impact of the crisis and accelerate recovery

5. Regional cooperation

- Keep cross-border transport networks open
- Digital solutions promotion
- Develop joint guidelines and protocols
- Strengthen bilateral or subregional agreements to facilitate transit for travellers
- Foster the exchange of good practices among countries
- Create and implement a post-COVID-19 crisis recovery plan
- Asses social, economic and environmental impacts of cruise ship tourism, and define regional standards moving forward
- Develop Tourism Satellite Accounts

CARICOM Heads of Government established a public-private subcommittee (including airlines, cruise operators, hoteliers and labour unions) to settle protocols for workers and visitors

Thank you!

