

# Bailo Gleaner

ANDREI VISHINSKY (left), Soviet Deputy Foreign Min-

ister, whispers something to Jacob Malik, Soviet delegate to

the United Nations. The atom bomb was under discussion

SINCERITY

On Proposal To Ban Atom Bomb

they say, we certainly are on the road to the goal to which the

Dollars Released To Pay

Freight On Jap. Textiles

Gunter, yesterday that, if necessary, dollars will be released

Importers were notified by the Trade Controller, Mr. G. C.

Japanese textiles.

QUESTIONS RED

Maustin said he believed, however,

the Soulets did not mean to accept a

pared to go shead in the same direc-

tion" as the remainder of the Com-

mittee. The speeches of Vishinsky

appeared to show the Russians want-

ed to revise the work of the Com-

mission. "Only the authors of this

(Soviet) resolution can answer this

Crux Of The Matter

Austin said the crux of the matter

"Without this control you can have

no assurance against this fiendish

weapon. That is the policy of the

world and that is the policy of the

Soviet Union if you give the word

'effective' (in the Soviet proposal)

the usual meaning. If we are both

Austin questioned whether the

international control of the Atomic

(Continued on page 3)

This notification was an amend-

ment of previous notices issued by

near the same thing, is not our prob

lem simplified?" he said.

at the time at the Security Council meeting.

whole world aspires".

-Jerusalem Report

JERUSALEM: Oct. 4 (Reuter):

An Israeli spokesman said the

senior United Nations observer,

Colonel Millet of the United

States, and the three other Am-

erican observers and one Israeli

liaison officer were fired on by

Egyptian troops when they in-

spected former Israeli positions

around the demilitarized Govern-

ment\_house area, south of Jeru-

Colonel Millet is successor to the

French colonel, Andre Serot, who

was murdered with Count Folke

Bernadotte on September 17.

ported into this colony.

None of them was injured.

## BERLIN DISPUTE NOT FOR UN VISHINSKY HOLDS

Fighting To Keep Issue Out Security Council

PARIS October 4.—(A.P.)—Russia told the United Nations Security Council today it has no right to consider Western charges that the Soviet blockade of Berlin is a menace to world peace.

## West Powers Stir 'Feelings Of Alarm'

Soviet Note Says

LONDON, October 4 (Reuter): The Soviet Government has issued a note on the breakdown of the attempts to reach a settlement over Berlin by normal diplomatic means.

The note said that the Commanders-in-Chist instructed to reach agreement on fensive measures." the practical details of the simultaneous lifting of the transport and trade restrictions and the introduction of the Russian mark as the sole currency of Berlin.

Russia emphatically denied there had been any agreement in Moscow giving the Western Powers control over the issue of the Russian mark. The Russian mark the note said, should be "under the con- were of "a ludicrous character." trol of the Soviet Command alone" Yet in the negotiations in Berlin restrained manner than normally and the Commanders-in-Chief of the with few of his usual violent ges- had been rejected by the Western Western zones demanded the establishment of control by the three

according to the note, had admitted during discussions the validity of the Russian claim for control over the Western air traffic into His words, it was claimed, were:

"It is quite understandable that the Soviet Government wishes to have transport for illegal currency or black market operations. Satis-(Continued on Page 11)

# loser Union

First meeting of Sir Hubert Rance's Standing (Closer Union) Committee one tax year amounts to six months will be held in Barbados during the third week of next month, and to attend this meeting Jamaica's dele- able for his own use, he is liable in (Special cable to the "Gleaner" from M.L.C. and Mr. Clinton Hart. Clerk | visits Jamaica to income tax on such to the Legislature, are scheduled to income as is actually remitted to him leave Jamaica by 'plane between during each year and no more. November 8 and 12. The conference will last for about two weeks and during this first meeting preliminary details will be countries. Legislation is about to be mapped and the way made clear for introduced to simplify the claiming a detailed analysis of the problems of of such relief. Closer Association between the British Colonies in the Caribbean. The delegates of the several col- maintains a residence here or not. onies taking part in the venture have älready been selected, and indica- in which he does not actually visit tions are that several colonies will Jamaica. be pushing hard for immediate prac-

tical steps to be taken to forge links between the colonies. Date Set For Report There will be several meetings of on property actually in the Island. the committee before they complete In the event of any such deliberations, but these will have to dying no death duties are payable going. be expedited, because according to in Jamaica on any of his property the terms of reference of the Mon- real or personal, situated abroad. tego Bay resolution, the Committe is

to report to the Governments of the British Caribbean territories not later than June 30, 1949. Committee \_will consider among other things the assimilation of the fiscal, customs and tariff policy of the British territories in the Caribbean area, having regard to any recommendations in relation tothese matters which may previously have been made by any Commission constituted for this purpose, and the assimilation of the legislation of such territories.

In addition it will cosider the unification of currency, the unification, was "presumed down at sea" after it as far as may be practicable, of the sounded distress calls somewhere bepublic services of the colonies, and tween Charleston, South Carolina most important of all the form of and Nassiu. Bahamas. the federal constitution and federal . An airplane with injured persons judiciary most likely to give effect near it was sighted on a lonely Bato the aspirations of the people of hama Island beach, 60 miles southsuch territories, and the means of east of Nassau, and coast guard offifinancing the operation of all fed- cials said they believed it to be the eral services.

Represented on the Committee are: Jamaica. Barbados. British Guiana. British Honduras, Trinidad, Antigua. Montseratt, St. Kitts, Dominica Grenada, St. Lucia and St. Vincent

#### OFF THE RECORD

A thief stole \$4,000 from Vernam Field—he probably thought he was doing a patriotic act to help the dollar shortage.

Henry Wallace has been dropped from the Social Register. Never mind we'll put you in the Red

What a pity that the Dam Mona cannot hold water as well as the Loch Monar.

Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andres Vishinsky led off his fight to keep the Berlin issue out of the Council's hands. He declared the Western demand for UN consideration of the dispute was "devoid of any ground as it does not fall within the scope of the Security Council". He said the issue should be sent to the

Big-Four Council of Foreign Ministers as a formal note from

Moscow proposed earlier toda; Cites Charter Vishinsky declared the UN charter forbids the Council to discuss anything concerning Germany until the four occupying powers have written a peace treaty for the beaten country. Taking the argument to the Foreign Ministers Council, he said, offered the only legal way to settle the problems of Germany. The Berlin problem was closely linked to the whole German prob-

form in Western Germany last June was an "act of aggression", against Russian Russian occupation authorities and been had forced the Russians to take "de-

> Vishinsky declared that Western assertion the Russians were threaten- tary Governor, who made the proing international peace with their Berlin blockade "amounts to nothing but a means of pressure . . . a means to carry out the aggressive aims of those Governments." He denied there was a Soviet blockade of Berlin. A number of delegates smiled. He said Western charges against to October 1. Soviet military authorities in Berlin Vishinsky spoke in a much more

> > (Continued on page 3)

### Russians Claim Violations By Air Lift Planes

States air authorities said today they He charged that the currency re- regarded as "just another harassing attempt" a Russian protest alleging hundreds of violations of flying regulations by United States and British planes of the Berlin air lift. They said "some sort of answer" would be sent to Lieutenant General M. K. Dratvin, Soviet Deputy Mili-

> In this newest of a long series of allegations since the air dift began more than three months ago. Dratvin claimed 656 violations by the Royal Air Force and 86 by American planes in air corridors leading to Berlin in the period from August 20

· The Russian claimed most of the violations were low altitude flying which "imperils safety." In the past UN Assembly Political Committee today, "If they mean what most of Dratvin's periodic protests Allies as baseless and unwarranted.

## powers over the issuing of money For Persons Not Ordinarily Resident Here thereby the imposition of their control of the imposition of their control of the entire economic life of the Soviet zone". The American delegate to the Moscow talks, Walter Bedell Smith. Liability For Income On By Egyptians Tax, Death Duties

As some interest has recently been shown in the liability of guarantee against utilization of air persons not ordinarily resident in Jamaica for payment of Jadeals maica income tax and death duties, the following authorised statement which sets out the position in simple terms, has been secured for publication.

Persons whether resident in Jamaica or not, are liable to income tax on income arising from sources!

within the Island. In so far as income from sources outside the island is concerned, the following rules ap-Persons making temporary visits to Jamaica are not ordinarily liable to income tax unless the duration of any visit or number of visits in any

If. however, such a person maintains a residence in Jamaica availthe Hon. Douglas Judah any tax year in which he actually There is provision for the relief of double taxation in Jamaica and in

No person who is not ordinarily resident in the Island, whether he sitting here. is liable for income tax in any, year

In the case of persons not ordinarily resident in the Island death duties are payable in Jamaica only

# Believed Sighted

MIAMI, Oct. 4 (AP): A twin-engined chartered airliner with 21 persons aboard, mostly Puerto Ricans,

missing airliner.

"The first distress signal was picked up by CAA listening post in Everglades, Florida, at 12.21 a.m. The pilot was instructed to lock his sending key to cause a continuous signal in the hope of locating the

### Colonial Problems

### Mr Morrison's Strange Statement

our London correspondent) Gleaner copyright, 1948) LONDON, October 4: Criticism has been aroused by the remarks of the Rt. Hon. Herbert Morrison, Lord President of the Council, on Colonial problems, to the African Conference now

In what the "Financial Times" today describes as a "strange statement". Mr. Morrison said that the people in industrial Britain sometimes envied others who knew that their land was going to produce food for them to eat, and materials for them to work with, and that they did not have to put all their energies into export in order to keep

The "Financial Times" asks what ple of Nigeria live on but the export of tin, palmolive and cocoa. Similarly, the West Indies might take up the "Financial Times" question and ask whether this leading member of the British Government really thinks that they do not live on the export of sugar, rum, oil, fruit and other products. As the "Financial Times" says, the (Continued on Page 11)

Yesterday was commencement day in the first year of the University College of the West Indies at Mona St. Andrew. Thirty three undergraduates from nine West Indian territories at-Students were matriculated on Saturday when they signed the University's register.

#### ime from the United States America, has been held up on the importer questioned the ruling. wharf in Kingston. It is said the mained at the wharf for some time

Another l'extile

Shipment Held

Up On Wharf

goods have come down without icence from the Trade Control for their importation. They have Recently, the owner of the goods came down from the U.S.A. to see what could be done to get them released, and negotiations are in progress between the owner and the Customs authorities. The "Gleaner", understands that tion,

the goods are not being handled by the Trade Controller, and therefore have to be dealt with under the Customs-Law:

## Comes Today

A big supply of flour is due here today from the U.S.A. The shipment is coming by the freighter? "Dolly Madison", chartered by the Alcoa Steamship Line. The vessel sailed from New Orleans and is bringing 2,052 tons freight, the bulk of which is flour. The cargo includes a fair supply of fertilisers and general merchandise. The ship will dock at Hanover

Street wharf.

regulation prohibits the entire territory of the USSR, principal additions being newly-acquired territories such as Sakhalin.

## APPOINTED Montgomery officially named chairman October 2 (From our corres-

LONDON, October 4 (Reuter): The Commanders-in-Chief pondent): The French Line Committee of the European Western Union Permanent Defence plans to bring two new banana Council were officially named here tonight with Field Marshal ships to operate especially in the Jamaica and West Indies run Viscount Montgomery as Chairman.

The other appointments were: Commander-in-Chief Land Forces, Western Europe, General Jean DeLattre DeTassigny, France. Commander-inChief Air Forces, Western Europe, Air Marshal Sir James Robb, Britain. Flag Officer Western Europe.

as Naval Representative—Vice

Robert Jaulourd Admiral It was announced that the Staffs of the Military. Chairman, and the Commanders-in-Chief would include high ranking officers from the Netherlands. Belgium and Luxembourg.

The task of these officers is tudy tactical and technical problems of Western European defence. Approval

The appointments of the Chairman meeting of the Defence Ministers of contract for the supply of citrus other the following year.

Britain, France and the Benelux contract for the supply of citrus other the following year. countries in Paris on Tuesday. The announcement of the full Com- Food. mittee was delayed until tonight at the request of France.

Commander-in-Chief land General Juin, however, formed most valuable service in and by Mr. Clifford DeLisser. North Africa as French General in Morocco and it may have been felt that he could not be spared from his PARIS, Oct. 4 (AP): United States Delegate Warren Aus-

#### Hurricane referring to the Soviet proposal to ban the atom bomb and establish an international control agency simultaneously, told the

MIAML Florida. October Will whom of it was an hour were not water sparked up today in the Caribbean See about 160 miles south The storm, only an "area of suspicion" last night developed

> at a record-setting pace into a full-blown hurricane. Storm warnings flew from Miami around Florida Keys to Fort Myers on the west coast.

### Citrus Talks Mr. D. C. Ferguson, Commissioner of Commerce and Indus-

Mr. Ferguson

Going To

tries, will be proceeding to the French luxury liners - Flandre and United Kingdom shortly to take part in the negotiations to be conducted by a delegation from the Citrus Growers Association was understood, approved by the in connection with a ten-year concentrates to the Ministry of The Hon. R. L. M. Kirkwood, passengers. They will make seven-

Chairman of the Citrus Growers As- day trips to England and other Euhad sociation, has already left the island ropean countries from the West Inbeen widely suggested as probable for England to join in the talks. and he will be followed next week by Mr. G. G. R. Sharp. O. B. E..

### Ever since the decision was taken ed: "This is a special effort for a delegation to go to England. French Line to rebuild its cargo the Association has been anxious to Fleet in these times in view of the

secure the assistance on the spot, of loss of 70 percent of its cargo ton-Mr. Ferguson, and a request was nage during the war". made to Government to this end. It is understood that Mr. Ferguson will be released for this service, and will leave Jamaica, to reach England time for the talks. Another oversess assignment for Mr. Ferguson has been also

tranged. He has been appointed the Mistal delegate from Jamaica to the Completence of the Caribbean Commission to be held in Guadeloupe early in December After the citrus mission to England he will return to Jamaica. then proceed to Guadeloupe. Mr. Ferguson, has been on a couple of weeks' sick leave but has sufficiently recovered to resume his duties yesterday.

### was to establish effective control on the manufacture of atomic bombs. Banana Growers May Get Increased Benefits

Proposals for increasing the benefits to growers under the to a few months ago, carrying large Banana Insurance Scheme have been put forward by the Banana supplies of our tomatoes north. Industry Insurance Board, and such final decisions as have been arrived at will be incorporated into a Bill to amend the Banana Russians are prepared for effective Insurance Law. The Bill will shortly reach the Legislature.

bomb. "What do they mean by el- Rebellion Against fective control?" he asked. "Their Rebellion Against Peru Govt. Fails

sailors and armed civilians backed by seized warships staged a rebellion early Sunday at Callao, the port of Lima. The government appeared to have the situation under control Sunday night, but fighting still continued at

cover freight charges in respect of Japanese cotton textiles imthe rebels-including the Peruvian naval academy, naval armory and Fort troops using tanks and planes. Mr. Gunter in June and July last, which told the trade that no foreign phone a handful of rebels with a cancurrency would be released to cover non were still holding out. freight and other shipping charges in armory and fort had surrendered and of the uprising, had been arrested on

some points.

connection with the importation Recently the Trade Controller re- board the cruiser Coronel Bolognest. A fused admission to a consignment of subsequent communique said the rebels Another shipment of textiles, this Japanese goods that arrived with who had seized the academy also had freight covered in dollars, and the surrendered and that the Loyalist su- perintendent, Rear Admiral Manuel R. P.W.D. Storehouse Nieto, had resumed command. Insur-Reference was made to London gent sailors were reported arrested. and the Secretary of State for the

It has been urged by the Banana

LIMA, Peru, Oct. 4: (AP):-Peruvian should be raised to eight pence.

Government communiques issued Sunday afternoon said focal points seized by Royal Phillip-had surrendered to loyal However, an Associated Press reporter at the scene reported by tele-A government communique said the that Commandant Jose Mosto, a leader

Insurance Board, that the rate of benefit for bananas lost by hurricane should be increased from £10 per acre to £20, and that the cess, which is now at four pence per count bunch

#### Re-insurance

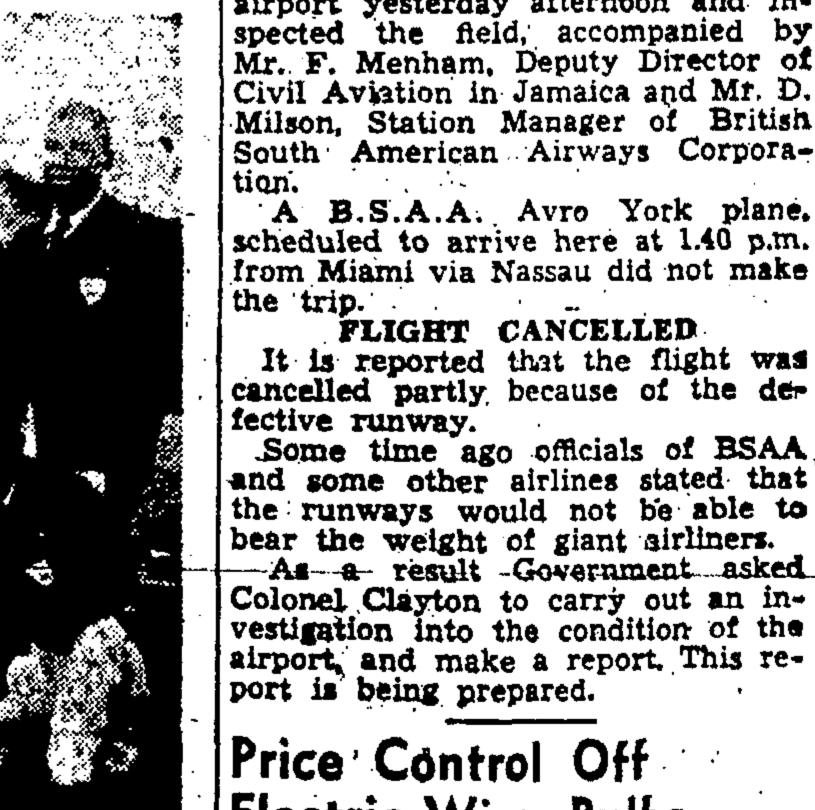
to be applied by the Board to effect re-insurance for a period of five years in respect of one half of the Board. But the increase of four pence per count in cess; is to be paid from the profits of Government's banana trading, and not by the growers. The whole question of re-insur-

of the Board which estimates that damage. present-day cost of restoring an acre of hananas totally destroyed, is between £14 and £18, and recommends that the benefit should beincreased to £20 per acre, pecausa of the increased cost of living to the banana grower.

## Being Rebuilt

which the stores of the Public Works Department, in Kingston, were kept, is well underway. foot of West Street, were destroyed

The original buildings, at the by fire about 2 years ago.



and, electric bulbs has been lifted. from this aspect of control "until

#### December 17. Both vessels have limited passenger accommodation. They were regular callers here up Loch Monar To Be

trip down.

### Unloaded Today Unloading of the ill-fated Lock

French Line

Banana

Boats To

Trade Here

Luxury liners too

in the very near future, Mr.

Jean Marie, President of the

French Line, told me yesterday

after disembarking from the

Duc D'Aumale which brought

him to Trinidad from Mar-

The Forishmer is one of two barnana boats, and it was only launched a few days ago on the Clyde. It

has a 2,250 cubic feet refrigeration

Antilles — are being built for regular service in the West Indies.

Maiden Trip In 1950

First of the new 20,000 tons ships

is expected to make the maiden trip

The new French line ships will

have a speed of 23 knots, and will

be capable of carrying some 709

ships are being built for the West

Indies-Europe freight trade. They

CNS Freighters To

Two modern deisel passenger-freighters, with refrightated cargo

space, owned and operated by Cana-

dian National Steamships are return-

ing to the Canada-Jamaica trade dur-

ing the! Winter, the "Gleaner" was

The vessels are "Canadian Cruiser"

and "Canadian Challenger", which

will operate between Halifax and

First of the ships is due here on

Kingston, calling at Nassau on the

Service

At this stage Mr. Marie comment-

will be 7,500 tonners.

informed yesterday.

to the West Indies in 1950, and the

Mr. Marie also disclosed that two

PORT-OF-SPAIN, Trinidad,

Monar, which ran aground during the recent hurricane off Little Cayman will begin this morning at the Jamaica Government Railway No. 1

The vessel will be made seaworthy here, then proceed to dry dock in risk, which will then fall on the England where major repairs will be Approximately 2,000 tons of cargo

had to be jettisoned before the vessel was refloated. Divers went down yesterday morning but up to press time no report ance was comidered by a committee was available as to the extent of

## Cracks Found In Runway: Closed

The Civil Aviation Dept. ordered the temporary closing of the No. 1 Palisadoes Airport runway, yesterway. It is understood that a few cracks were discovered in the run-Colonel Clayton of the Royal Engineers who is investigating the condition of the runways, visited the airport yesterday afternoon and inspected the field, accompanied by Mr. F. Menham, Deputy Director of

South American Airways Corpora-A B.S.A.A. Avro York plane. scheduled to arrive here at 1.40 p.m. from Miami via Nassau did not make

FLIGHT CANCELLED It is reported that the flight was cancelled partly because of the defective runway. Some time ago officials of BSAA, and some other airlines stated that the runways would not be able to bear the weight of giant airliners. As a result Government asked Colonel Clayton to carry out an investigation into the condition of the airport, and make a report. This report is being prepared.

Electric Wire, Bulbs Price control on electric wire

with effect from yesterday. By order of the Trade Controller. Mr. G. C. Gunter, various descriptions and sizes of electric wire and incandescent lamps have been freed further notice."

## Moscow Restricts

Classes for the first year will

be confined to pre-medical stu-

WASHINGTON, Oct. 4: (AP) - | They were issued last Thursday. | ly expanded list on The State Department said today Russia has issued new travel restrictions which in effect confines foreign diplomats to Moscow city limits. .The State Department said the restrictions apply to travels in the Soviet Union by staff members of

foreign missions and consulates,

The second secon

News reports about the new order. filed by American correspondents in Moscow have been held up by a Soviet censor. The new Soviet order was described as a supplement to regulations issued May 16, 1941, The State Department said the new

regulation adds: "A new and great-

localities in or to which travel is prohibited for members of staffs of foreign missions and consulates."

For all practical purposes the

Colonies advised that it was permissible for freight to be remitted in dollars on Japanese goods paid for Upon this clarification the goods refused admission were released and

the Trade notified of the new posi-

MEMBERS OF THE HAITIAN FOOTBALL TEAM who arrived in the Island yesterday, accompanied by four members of the Federated Foetball Associations of Haiti, photographed with the Haitian Consul, M. Maurice Liautaud (fifth from left, standing). They are: Pierre Blambi, Yvon Dorceans, Luders Sainte, Louis Edmund, Max Zamor, Fridherbe Mews, Frank Gouraige, Roc Pierre, Antonio Colcou, Guy Claude; Andre Mathurin, Daniel Beauvoir, (Captain and Manager); Joseph Volcy, Georges Jean, Andre Dieudonne Yvon Martin, Michel O. Alerte, Fritz Jaseph, Paul Bonaventure, Roland Lacossade and Antoine Tasey.